# **XETRA Xetra Client Analytics** 10883 6.79 10854 0.41 17043 .66 18610 51047 6.98 20579 9.91

# **Table of contents**

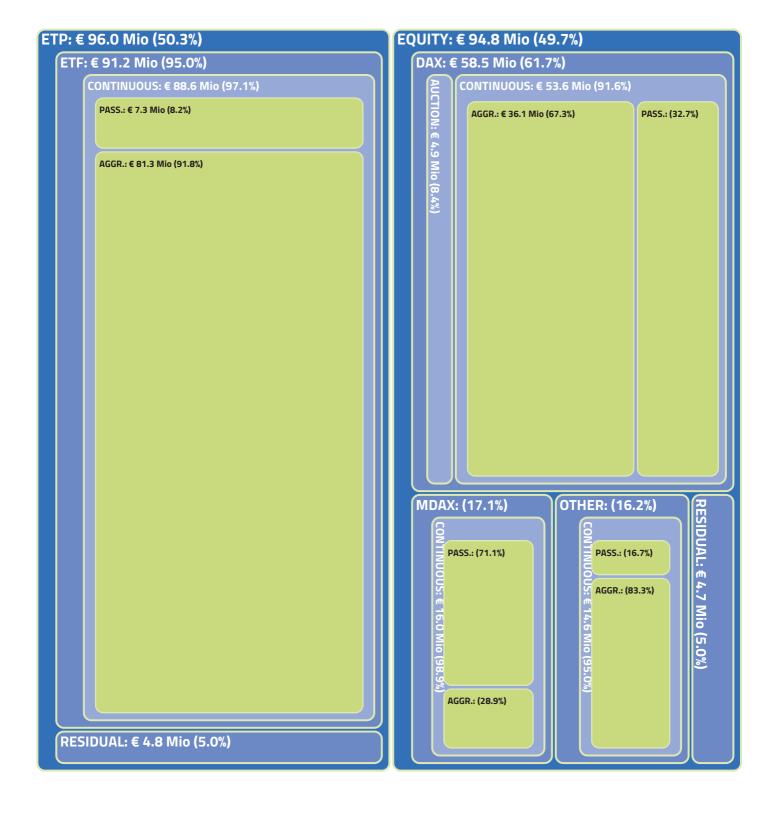
# Section

Trading Notionals Report	4
Auction Price Impact	12
Xetra Continuous Trading Markout Analysis	17
IOC Miss Report	21
Late Cancel Report	22
Queue Position Report	23
Counterparty Composition	24
Trade Size	31
Methodology	40
Glossary	46
Disclaimer	47

# **PARTICIPANT ABC**

01 December, 2023 - 31 December, 2023

Proprietary Broker Retail Broker

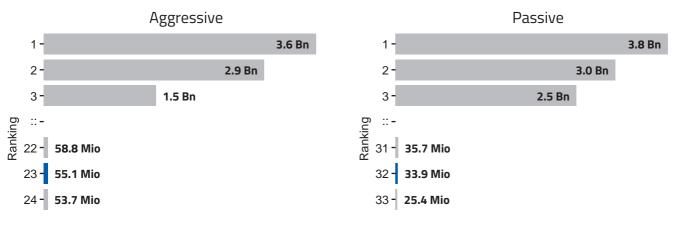


# **Trading Notionals Report**

# **Equity - All**

	_	Member			Peer Group	
Trading Phase	Side	Notional	A/P Share	Rank	Notional	A/P Share
Continuous Trading	A	55,070,474	61.9%	23	19,021,488,663	41.4%
Continuous Trading	P	33,850,893	38.1%	32	26,956,226,795	58.6%
Opening Auction		4,244,273		26	1,987,404,339	
Intraday Auction		76,700		34	3,081,729,906	
Volatility Auction		60,095		29	30,281,374	
Closing Auction		1,504,443		37	49,153,219,358	

## **Peer Ranking Continuous Trading**



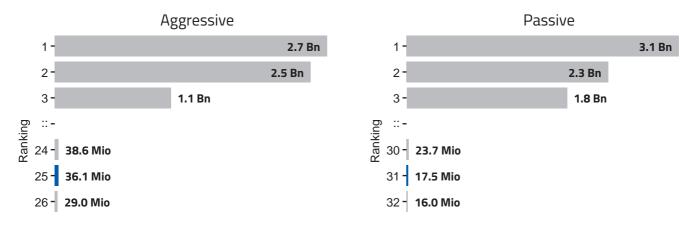
Notional Traded EUR

Notional Traded EUR

# **Equity - DAX**

Trading Phase	_	Member			Peer Group	
	Side	Notional	A/P Share	Rank	Notional	A/P Share
Continuous Trading	A	36,070,504	67.3%	25	14,205,622,934	42.5%
Continuous Trading	P	17,534,910	32.7%	31	19,237,365,856	57.5%
Opening Auction		3,710,013		25	1,668,123,654	
Closing Auction		1,217,475		36	40,323,942,555	

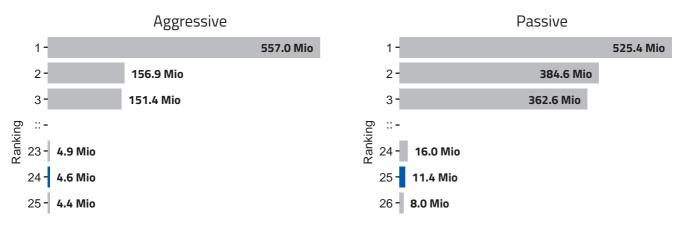
# **Peer Ranking Continuous Trading**



# **Equity - MDAX**

		Member			Peer Group	
Trading Phase	Side	Notional	A/P Share	Rank	Notional	A/P Share
Continuous Trading	A	4,626,898	28.9%	24	1,998,790,727	34.9%
Continuous Trading	P	11,374,169	71.1%	25	3,721,984,529	65.1%
Opening Auction		13,965		36	149,427,338	
Intraday Auction		58,580		23	66,710,973	
Closing Auction		101,700		37	7,183,243,975	

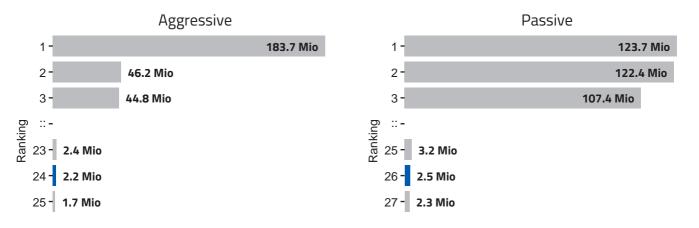
# **Peer Ranking Continuous Trading**



# **Equity - SDAX**

Trading Phase	_	Member			Peer Group	
	Side	Notional	A/P Share	Rank	Notional	A/P Share
Continuous Trading	A	2,224,438	47.1%	24	692,823,320	36.8%
Continuous Trading	P	2,499,267	52.9%	26	1,189,370,147	63.2%
Opening Auction		13,020		33	37,866,799	
Volatility Auction		7,140		28	3,100,578	

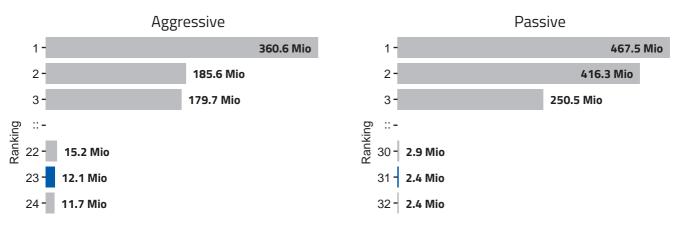
# **Peer Ranking Continuous Trading**



# **Equity - OTHER**

	_	Member			Peer Group	
Trading Phase	Side	Notional	A/P Share	Rank	Notional	A/P Share
Continuous Trading	Α	12,148,635	83.3%	23	2,124,251,684	43.1%
Continuous Trading	P	2,442,549	16.7%	31	2,807,506,265	56.9%
Opening Auction		507,275		23	131,986,549	
Intraday Auction		18,120		26	7,586,178	
Volatility Auction		52,956		27	14,174,897	
Closing Auction		185,268		31	588,121,311	

## **Peer Ranking Continuous Trading**



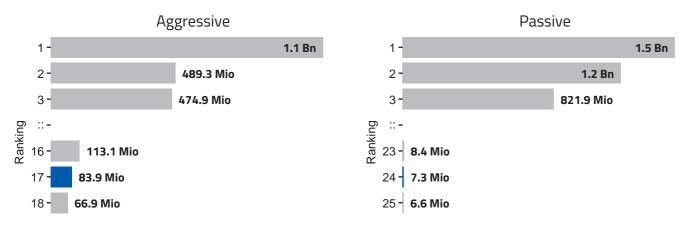
Notional Traded EUR

Notional Traded EUR

# **ETP - All**

		Member			Peer Group	
Trading Phase	Side	Notional	A/P Share	Rank	Notional	A/P Share
Continuous Trading	A	83,908,163	92.0%	17	5,896,487,152	47.0%
Continuous Trading	P	7,264,415	8.0%	24	6,655,537,705	53.0%
Opening Auction		4,576,593		18	489,774,746	
Intraday Auction		63,402		22	22,927,356	
Closing Auction		155,217		28	828,078,309	

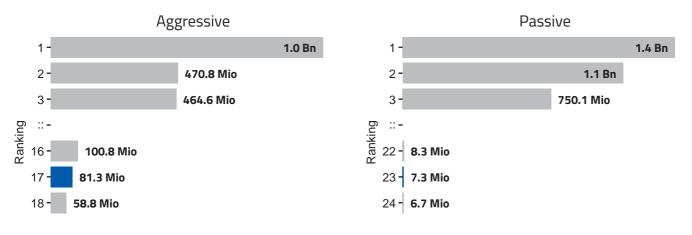
# **Peer Ranking Continuous Trading**



# **ETF - OTHER**

	_	Member			Peer Group	
Trading Phase	Side	Notional	A/P Share	Rank	Notional	A/P Share
Continuous Trading	A	81,311,790	91.8%	17	5,633,934,659	47.4%
Continuous Trading	P	7,260,714	8.2%	23	6,261,194,811	52.6%
Opening Auction		2,506,517		20	471,696,929	
Intraday Auction		63,402		22	22,182,415	_
Closing Auction		66,068		30	823,148,279	

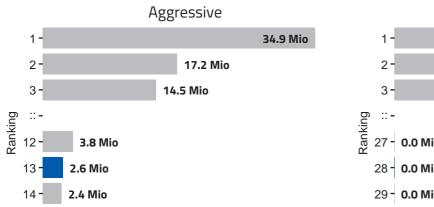
# **Peer Ranking Continuous Trading**

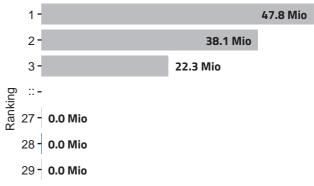


# **ETC - OTHER**

Trading Phase		Member			Peer Group	
	Side	Notional	A/P Share	Rank	Notional	A/P Share
Continuous Trading	A	2,596,373	99.9%	13	141,852,325	43.2%
Continuous Trading	P	3,702	0.1%	28	186,466,823	56.8%
Opening Auction		2,070,076		1	11,367,635	
Closing Auction		89,149		8	3,955,730	

# **Peer Ranking Continuous Trading**





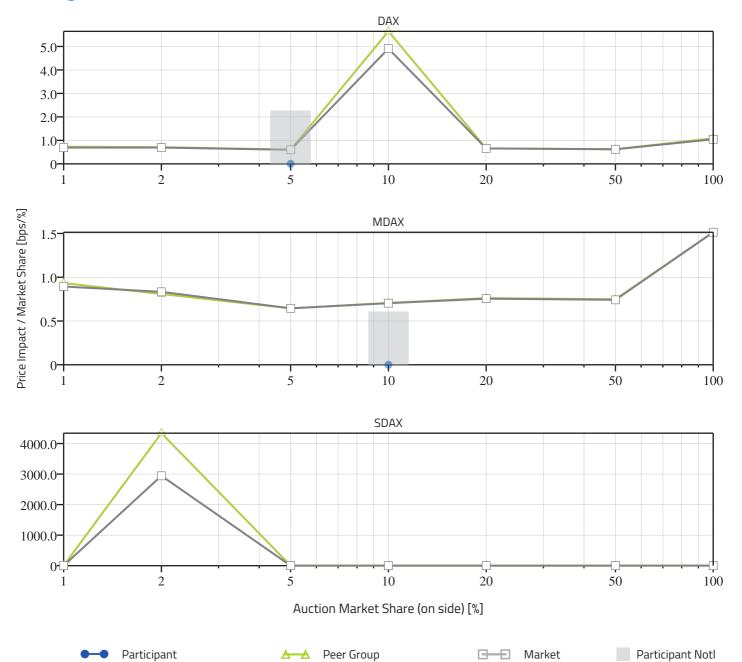
**Passive** 

Notional Traded EUR

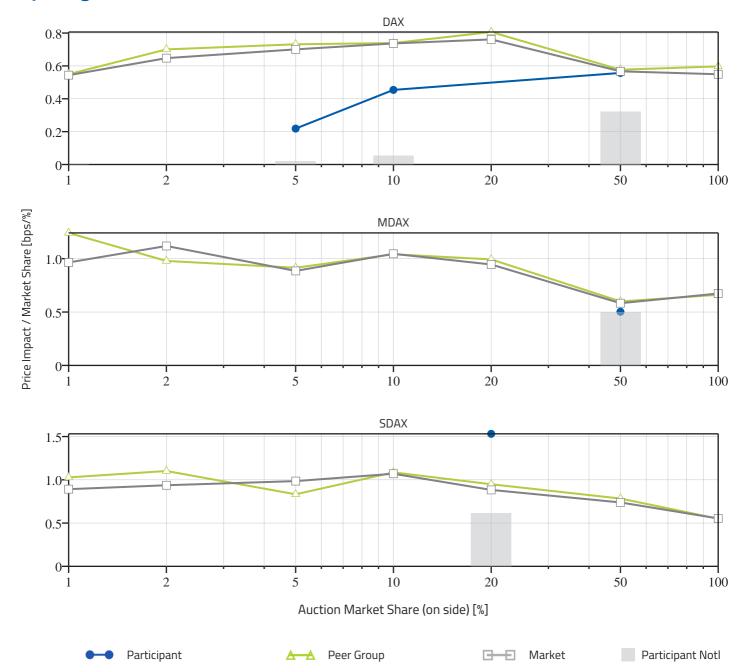
Notional Traded EUR

# **Auction Price Impact**

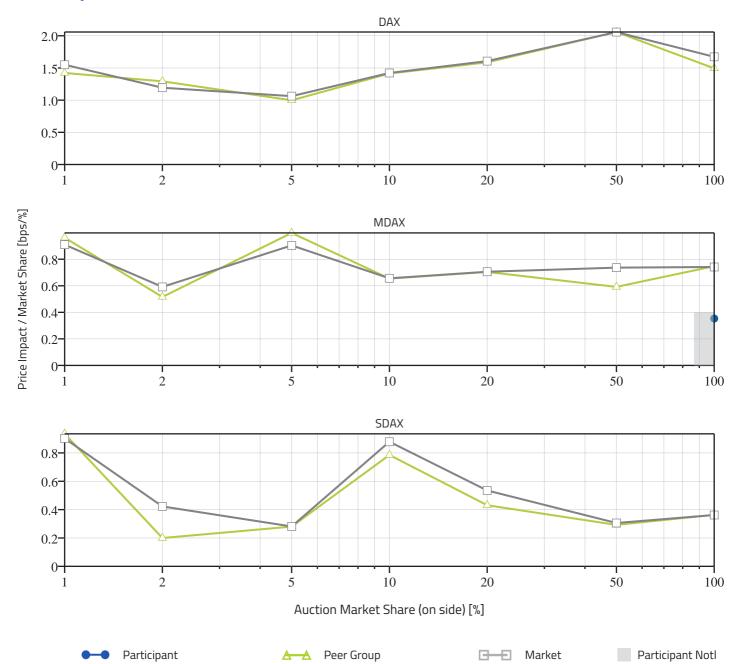
# **Closing auction**



# **Opening auction**

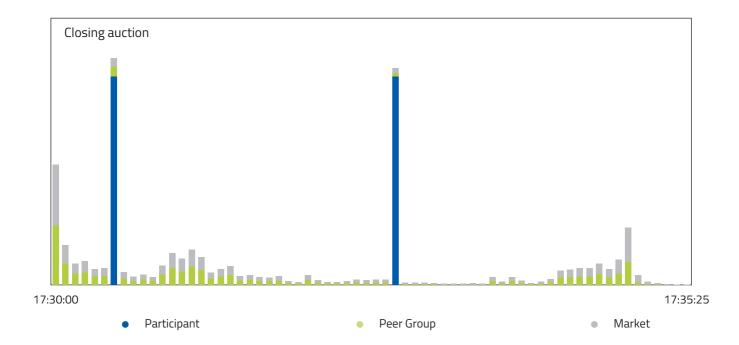


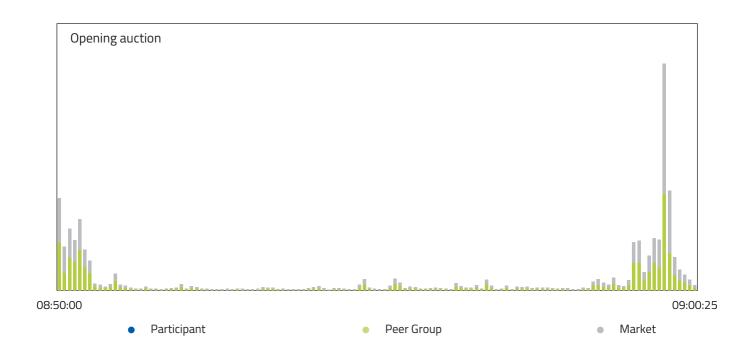
# **Intraday auction**

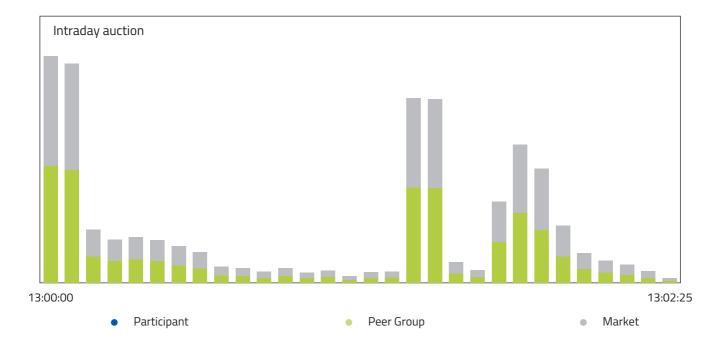


- Baseline: Uncross w/o participants orders on this side.
- Trade price vs. mid price at T + 10 s.
- Price impact: Actual vs baseline uncrossing price.

# **Auction Insert Times**

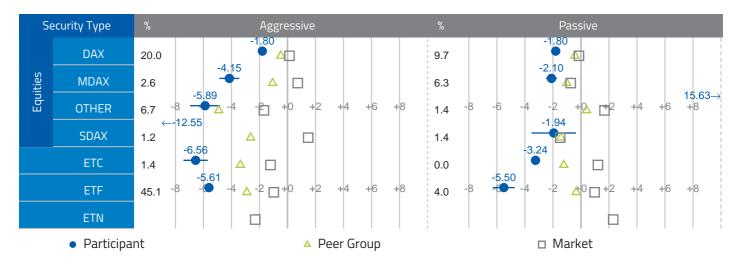






# **Xetra Continuous Trading Markout Analysis**

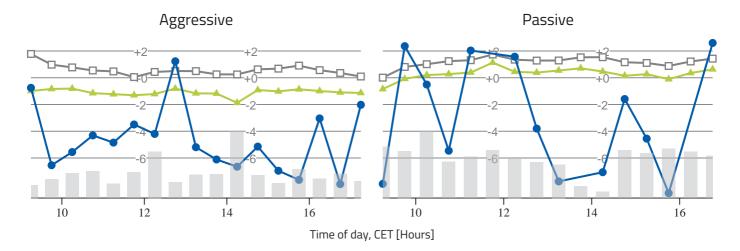
# **Security Type**

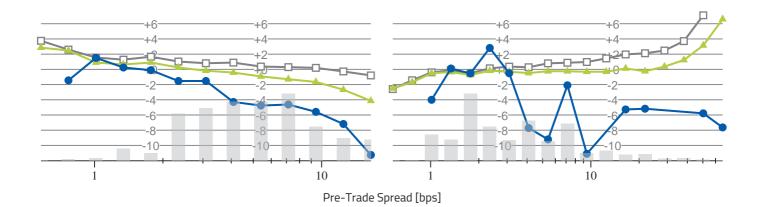


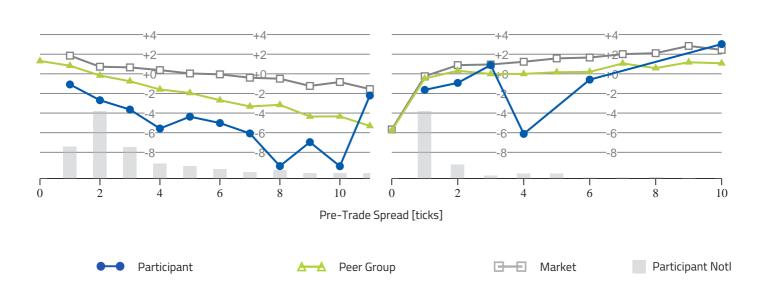
- All values in basispoints.
- Trade price vs. mid price at T + 10 s.
- Last available mid or trade price within 10 s interval ahead of auctions
- Each trade weighted based on EUR notional
- Error bars based on bootstrapping 100 samples each comprising half the trades
- Continuous Trading only (excl. auctions, TES, Trade-at-Close)
- Gross, i.e., not including trading feesara

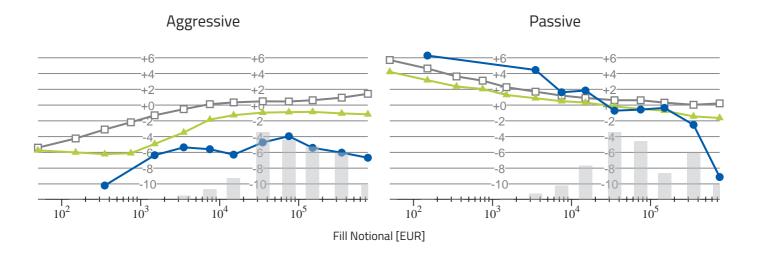
# **Continuous**

All values are expressed in basis points.



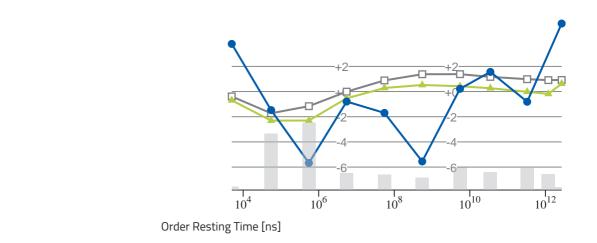






△ A Peer Group

Participant

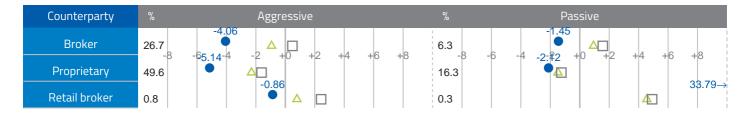


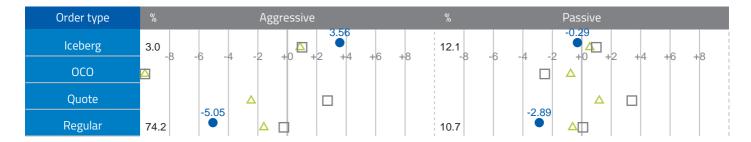
☐ ☐ Market

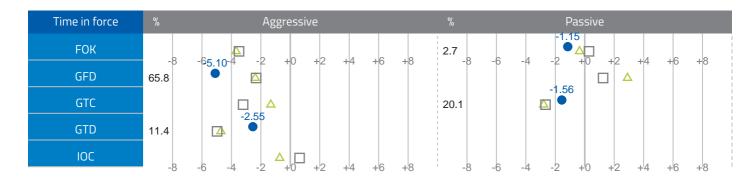
Participant Notl

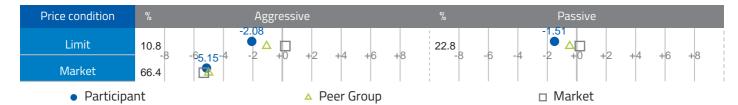
# **Categorical**

All values are expressed in basis points.



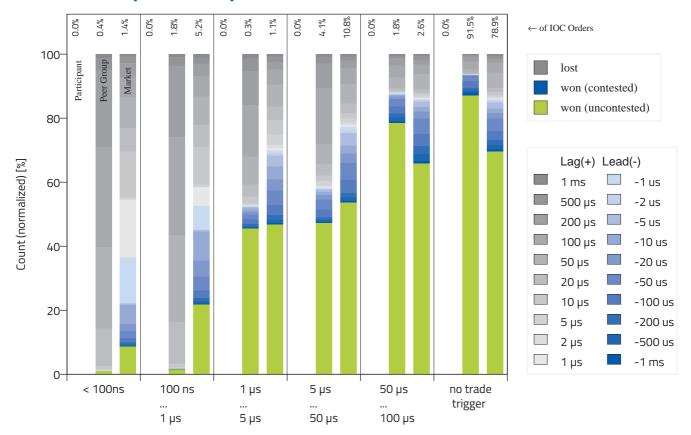






# **IOC Miss Report**

# **IOC Miss Rate by Race Competitiveness**

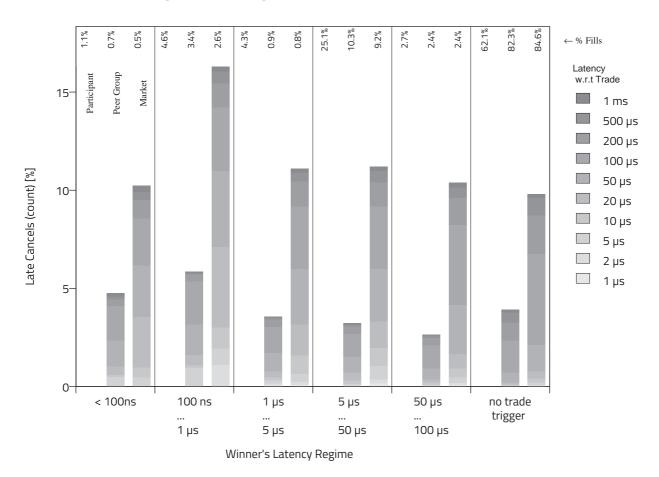


Winner's Latency Regime

- All trades from IOC orders.
- Continuous trading phase.
- IOC (& FOK) misses within 1 ms (gateway-in-timestamp) of winner.
- Only misses for levels traded by winner.
- Misses by winning participant are ignoreed.
- Only first miss of each participant is considered.
- No miss within 1 ms uncontested.
- Grey shades based on GWI latency w.r.t. winner.
- Green shades based on GWI lead w.r.t. fastest loser.
- Latency regime based on t 9d HPT timestamp of most recent previous trade (XEUR or XETR) and t 3a of winner.

# **Late Cancel Report**

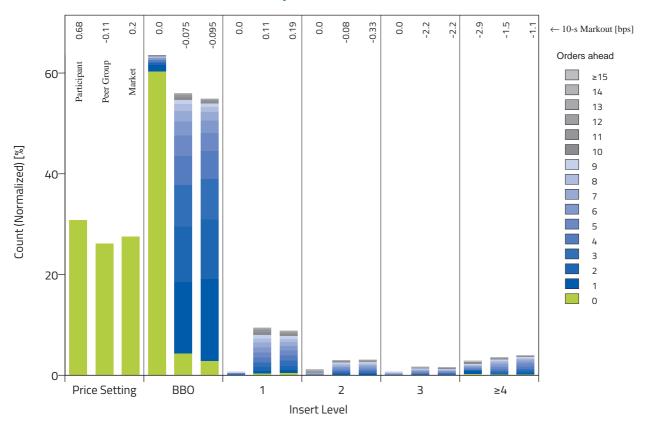
# **Late Cancel Rate by Race Competitiveness**



- Passive fills during continuous trading.
- Consider cancel requests within 1 ms after last fill.
- Only cancel requests submitted through HF session.
- Ignore cancel requests after partial fills only noop cancel requests.
- Only cancel requests for orders (quote inactivation or update requests are not treated as cancel requests).
- Failed modify requests for fully filled orders not included.
- Latency regime based on t 9d HPT timestamp of most recent previous trade (XEUR or XETR) and t 3a of winner.

# **Queue Position Report**

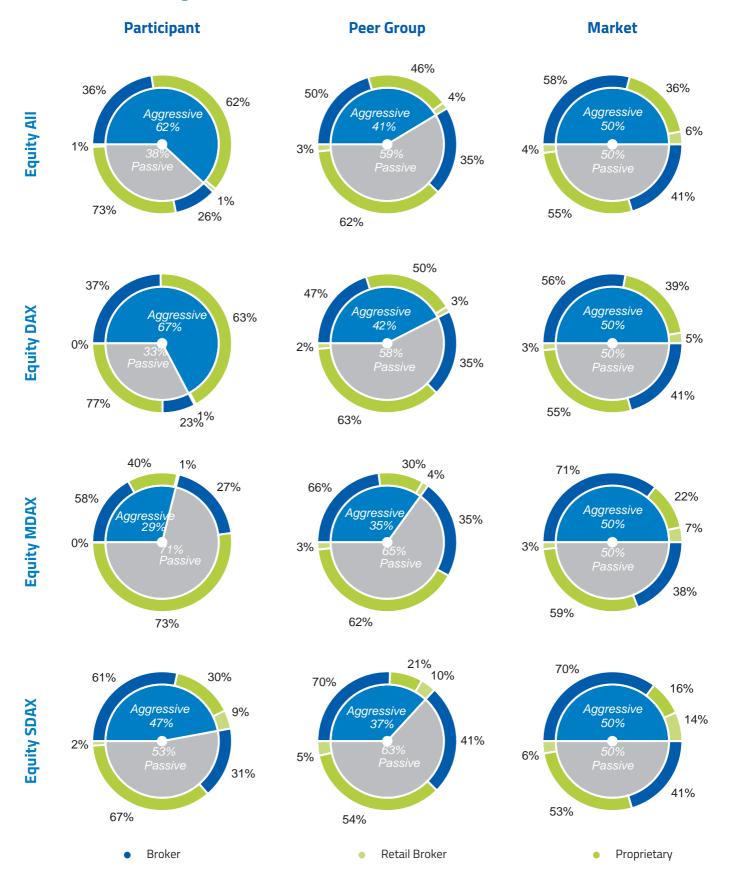
# **Distribution of Insert Levels and Queue Positions**

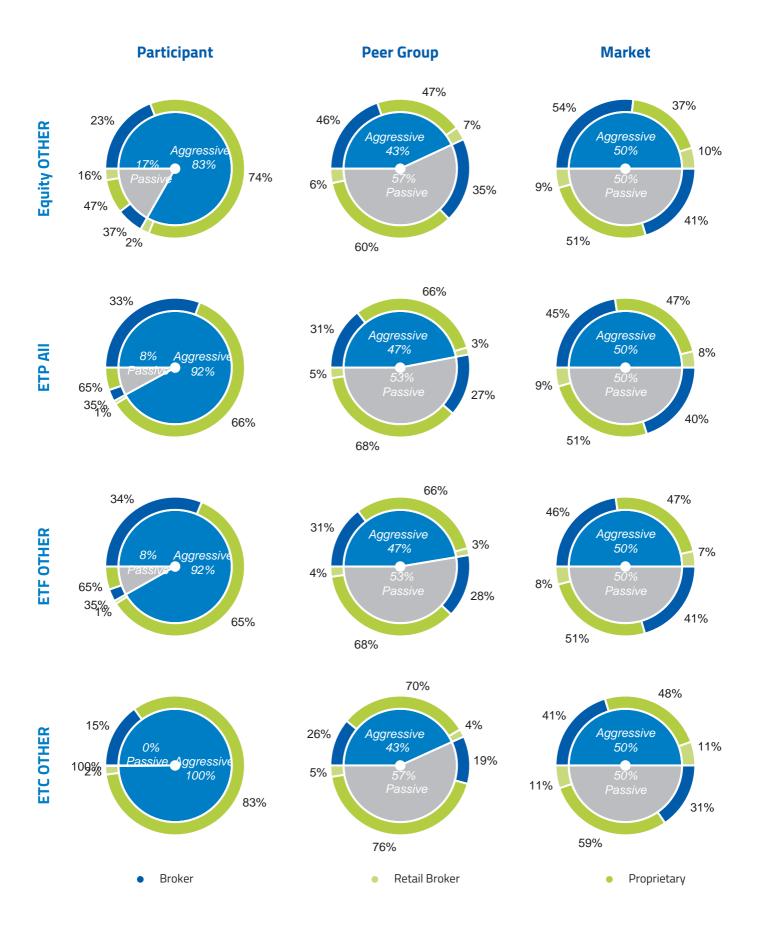


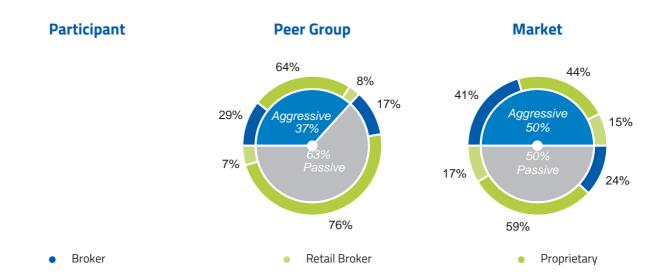
- DAX, MDAX, SDAX constituents only.
- Only orders inserted and filled during current day's continuous trading phase.
- Join BBO but 0 orders ahead
- Markouts: T+10 s trade price to mid.
- Orders ahead at the time of order insert on the order's price level.

# **Counterparty Composition**

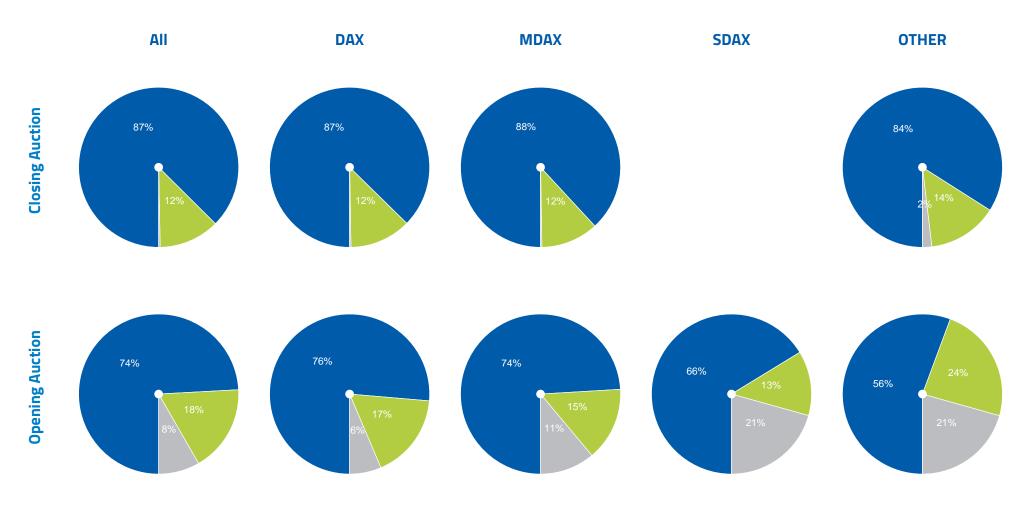
# **Continuous Trading**

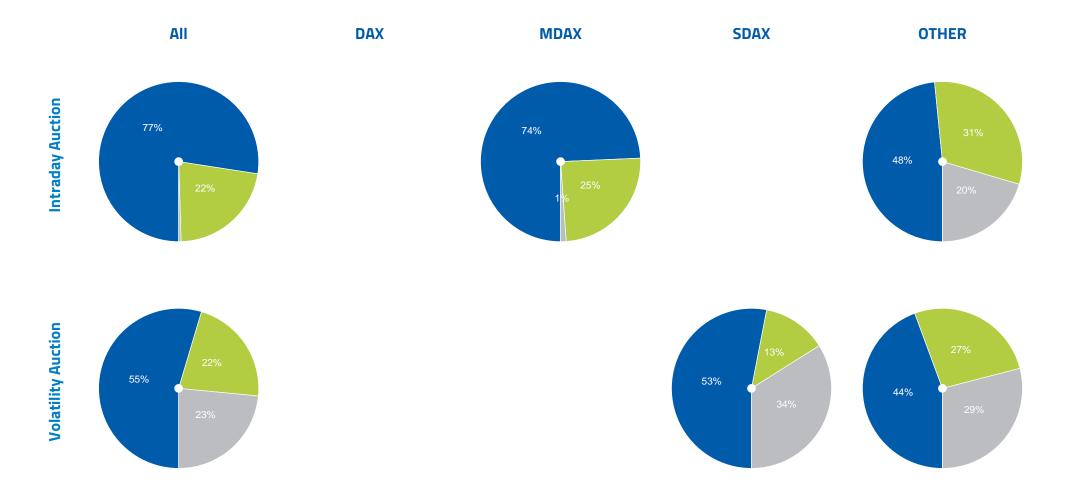




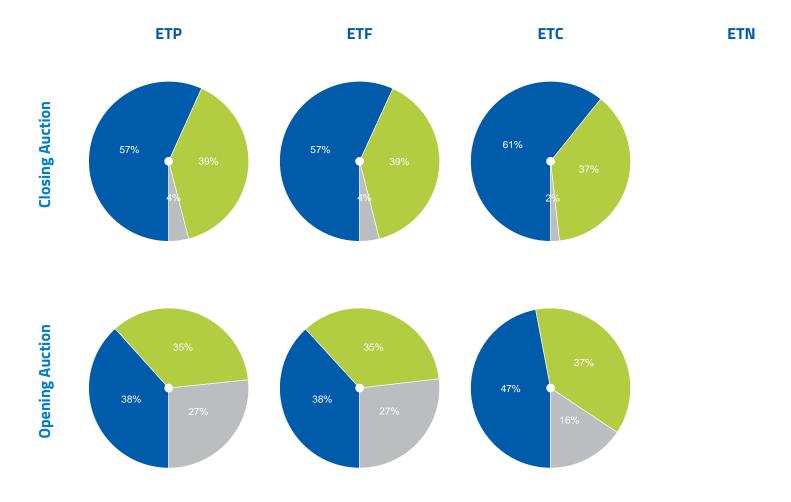


# **Auctions Equity**





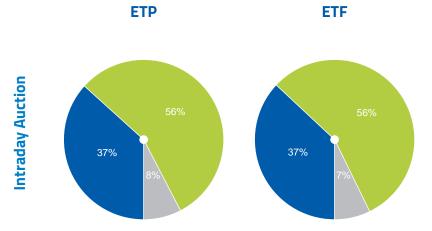
# **Auctions ETP**



BrokerRetail Broker

Proprietary





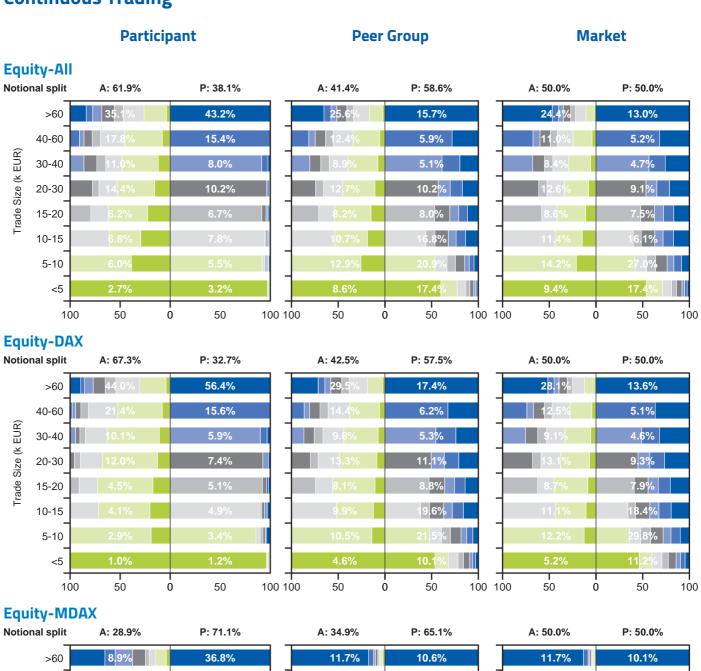
Broker

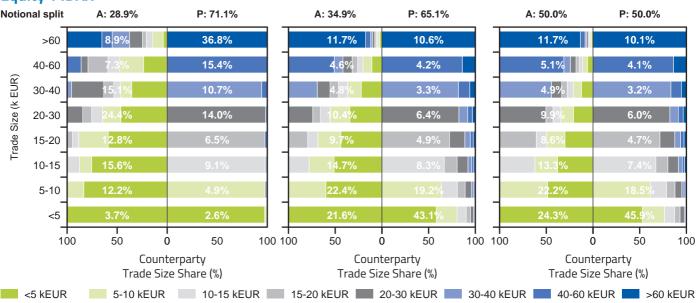
**ETC** 

**ETN** 

# **Trade Size**

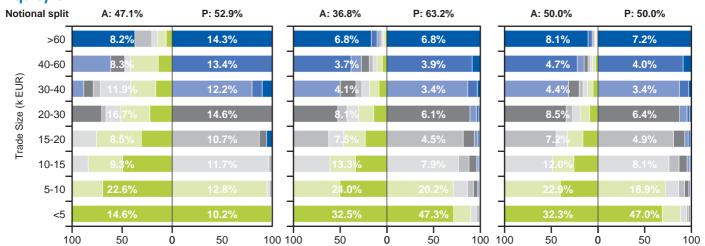
# **Continuous Trading**



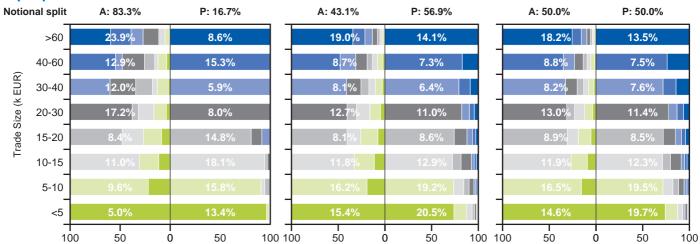


# Participant Peer Group Market

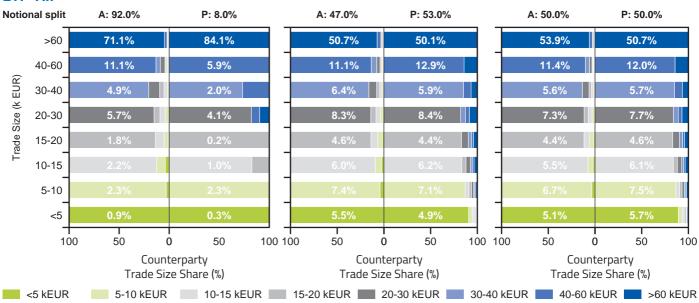
# **Equity-SDAX**



# **Equity-OTHER**

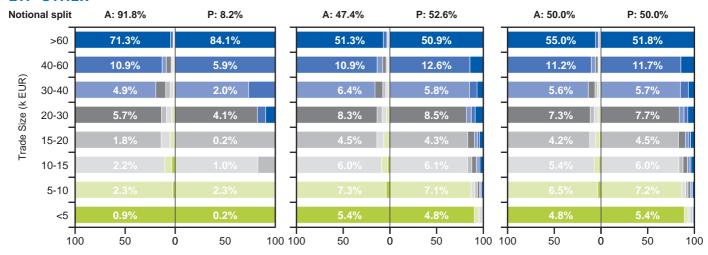


### ETP-AII

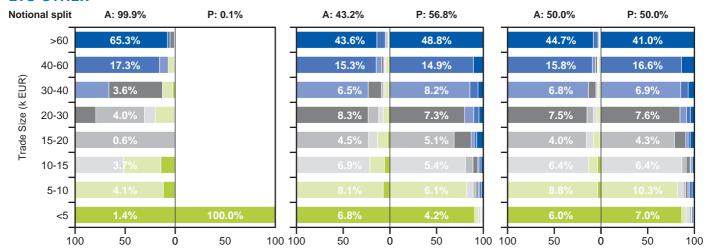




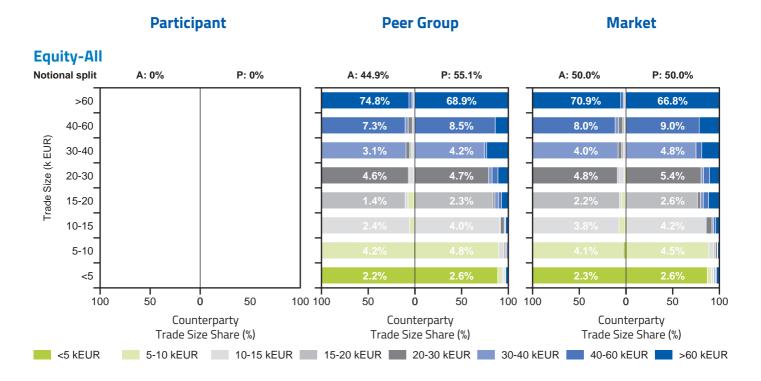
### **ETF-OTHER**

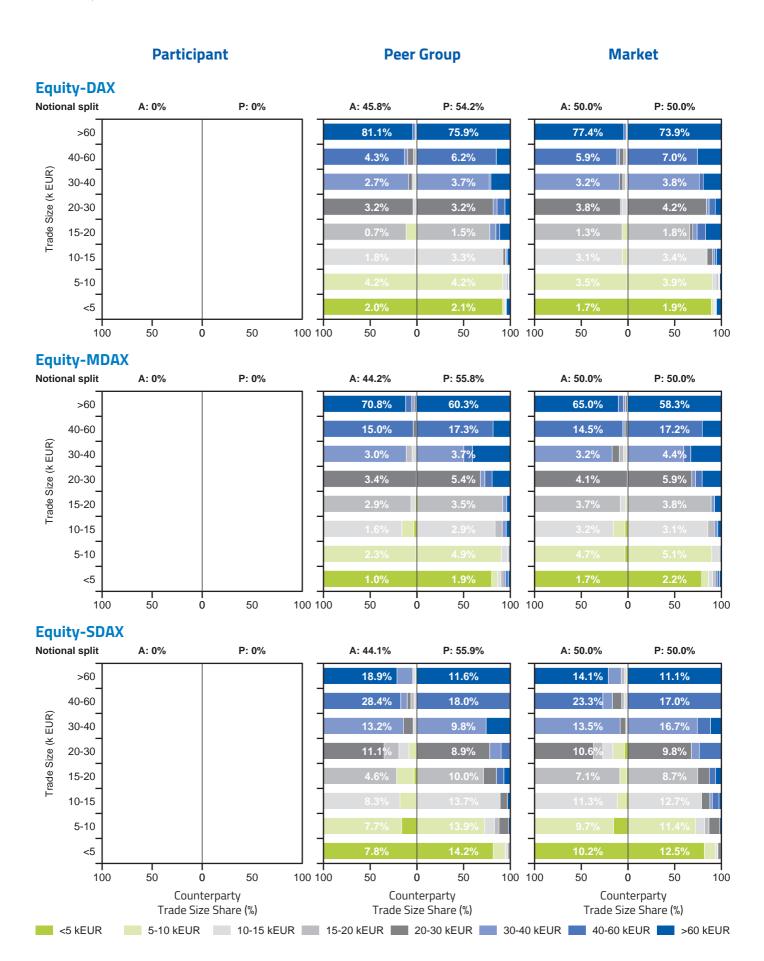


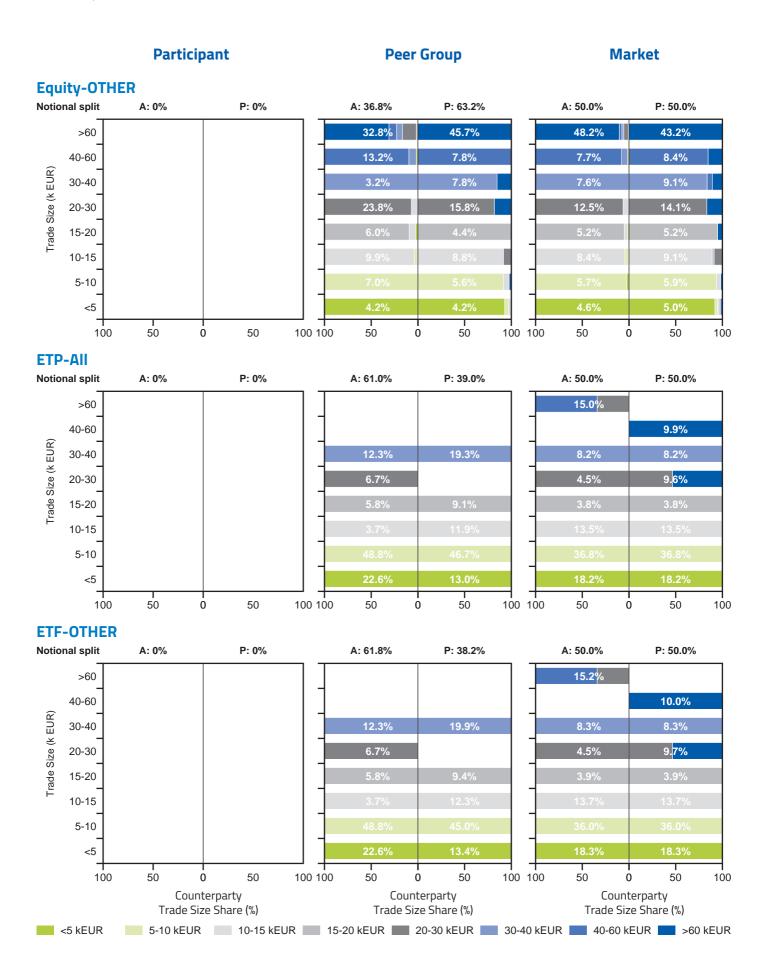
### **ETC-OTHER**



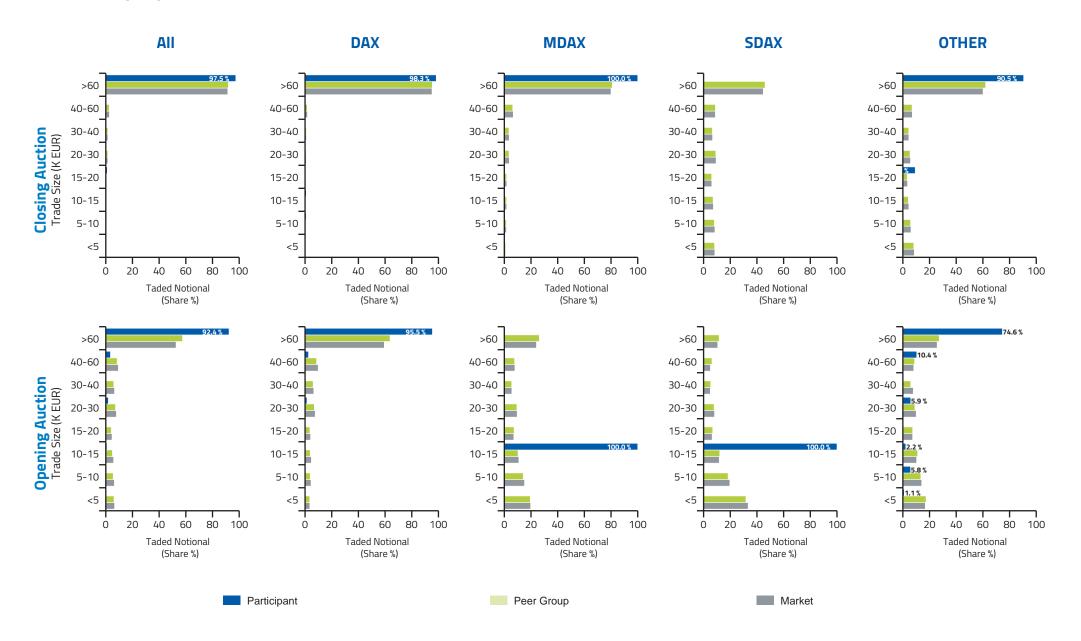
# Trade-at-Close

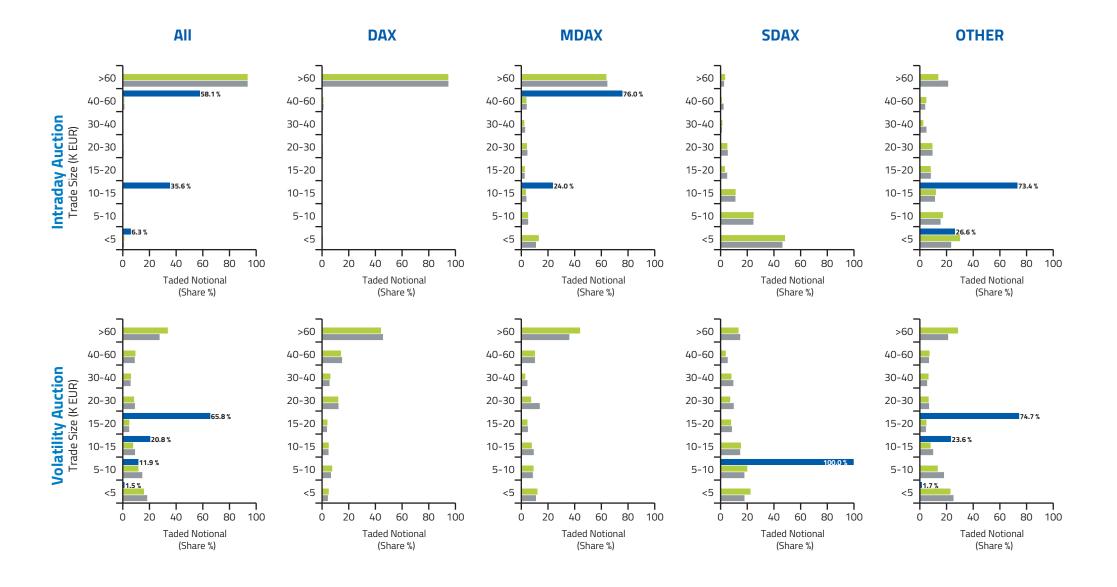




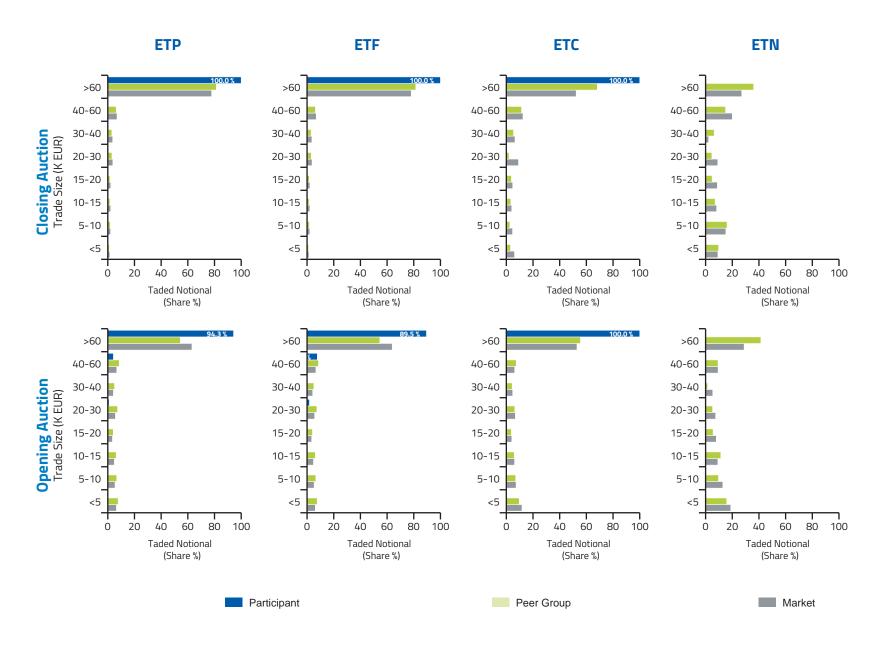


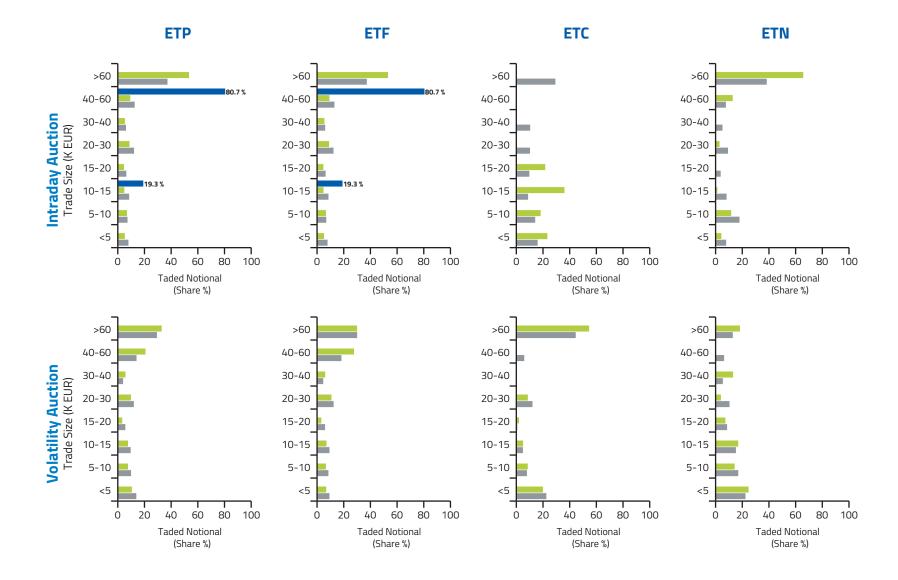
# **Auctions Equity**

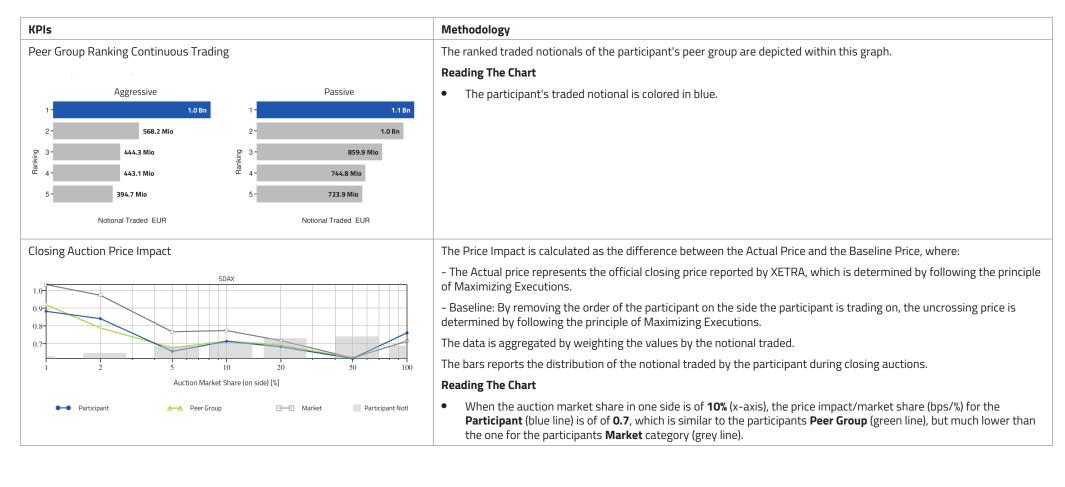




# **Auctions ETP**









### Methodology

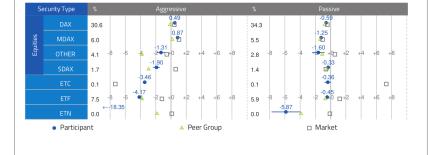
The graph reports the distribution of traded orders inserted during the outcry period.

Filters: Only Dax constituents.

### **Reading The Chart**

- y-axis: Column heights represent density within participant (blue bars), peer group (green bars), market category (gray bars).
- x-axis: Time (Time resolution is 5s).
- The **Participant** (blue bars) insert their orders mainly after 17:30:20 until 17:31:20. The participant's **Peer Group** also insert orders during this time frame, but less than the participant's **Market**.

### **Continuous Trading Markouts**



 $Markout_{t,p} = Buy_{t,p}^* (Midprice_{t+10s} - Price_{t,p}).$ 

 $Buy_{t,p}$  takes the value of 1 if the trade in t for participant p is a buy order and -1, otherwise.

 $Midprice_{t+10s}$  is the last available mid or trade price within 10s interval ahead of the trade.

 $Price_{t,p}$  is the execution price for trade in t for participant p.

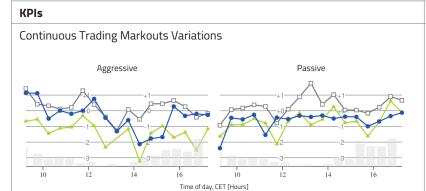
Each trade is weighted based on EUR notional traded.

Percentages are shares of participant's overall traded notional

Note: all values are expressed in basis points.

## **Reading The Chart**

 For DAX constituents and on the aggressive side, the markouts for Participant (blue circle) is of +0.49 bps, which is similar to the ones calculated for the participants Market (gray square), but slightly larger then the ones calculated for the participants Peer Group (green triangle).



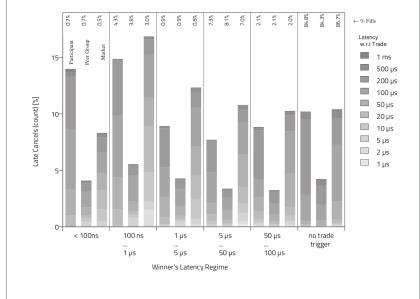
# Methodology

The markouts are also plotted reported as a function of:

- Time of Day.
- Pre-Trade Spreads in bps.
- Pre-Trade Spreads in Ticks.
- Fill Notional.
- Order Resting Time.
- Markouts by counterparty composition (broker, retail broker and proprietary).
- Order Type: Regular, Stop, Iceberg, One Cancel Order and Quote.
- Order Type: Market vs. Limit Orders.
- Time in force: GFD: Good for Day, GTC: Good till canceled, IOC: Immediate or Cancel, FOK: Fill or Kill, GTX: Good-till-crossing/auction, GTD: Good till Date.

Late Cancels

### Late Cancel Rate by Race Competitiveness



The graph sheds light on the % of Late Cancels Passive fills orders during continuous trading.

Considering only passive fills orders during continuous trading, it counts the % of orders the participant tried to cancel, however she was too late (the shade of the gray provides information by how slower).

The results are reported for different buckets, and for each bucket, the % of passive fills is reported.

### Filters:

- Passive fills during continuous trading.
- Consider cancel requests within 1 ms after last fill.
- Only cancel requests submitted through HF session.
- Ignore cancel requests after partial fills only noop cancel requests.
- Only cancel requests for orders (quote inactivation or update requests are not treated as cancel requests).
- Failed modify requests for fully filled orders not included.

Latency regime based on t9d HPT timestamp of most recent previous trade (XEUR or XETR) and t3a of winner.

### **Reading The Chart**

- The left bucket: <100ns: the winner must have had less than 100ns reaction time, while the bucket on the right: no trigger: there was no trade triggering the reaction of participants to trade.
- For the bucket: <100ns: approximately **14%** of **Participant**'s fill orders were late cancels and the passive fills represented 0.7%. Approximately **4%** of participants **Peer Group**'s fill orders were late cancels and the passive fills represented 0.7%.
- For the bucket: <1μs: approximately **9%** of **Participant**'s fill orders were late cancels and the passive fills represented 0.9%. Approximately **5%** of participants **Peer Groups**'s fill orders were late cancels and the passive fills represented 0.9%.

### **IOC Misses IOC Miss Rate by Race Competitiveness** of IOC Orders won (contested) won (uncontested) alized) [%] -50 us -100 us -200 us -500 us 2 µs 1 μs < 100ns 100 ns 5 µs 50 µs no trade trigger 1 µs 50 µs 100 µs Winner's Latency Regime

**KPIs** 

### Methodology

Decomposing missed IOCs by the Winner's Latency Regime.

Classification of an IOC: Take a trade and check the sequence of trades occurring within 1-millisecond window. Based on the previous, IOCs are classified as:

- Won (uncontested): no competitors are targeting the same volume (green bars).
- Won (contested): there are other competitors targeting the same volume, however, the participant had a faster reaction time and the shade of the blue provides information by how faster.
- Lost: IOC was unsuccessful and the shade of the gray bars provides information by how slower it was the reaction time of the participant in contrast to the competitors.

The percentages on the top of the chart are the percentages of IOCs orders within this competitiveness bucket.

The IOCs are calculated for: all trades from IOC orders and only the fastest order of each participant is considered within each trading bucket.

The IOCs of the participant (left bar) are benchmarked against the peer group (middle bar) and the market (right bar).

### **Reading The Chart**

- The left bucket: <100ns: the winner must have had less than 100ns reaction time, while the bucket on the right: no trade trigger: there was no trade triggering the reaction of participants to trade.
- For the bucket: <100ns: approximately **1%** of **Participant**'s IOCs won (contested), while the rest of **Participant**'s IOCs lost. These figures are very similar to the ones registered by the participant's **Peer Group**'s.
- For the bucket: <1μs (the winner must have had less than 1μ reaction time): approximately **50%** of **Participant**'s IOCs won (45% were uncontested and 5% contested), and the rest of **Participant**'s IOCs lost. For the participant's **Peer Group**'s, less than **45%** won (5% were uncontested and 40% contested), while the rest lost.

# **KPIs** Queue Position **Distribution of Insert Levels and Queue Positions** - 10-s Markout [bps] ≥15 14 13 12 Count (Normalized) [%] 7

### Methodology

The graph reports the distribution of passive fills depending on the initial queue position:

- Price setting orders: those orders improving the BBO (green bars).
- BBO the orders joining the queue at BBO (blue bars), or joining the BBO with 0 orders ahead (iceberg peak refills) (green bars).
- The breakdown is also provided, separately for orders joining the levels 1, 2, 3, and for levels >=4.

On top of the charts, for each group, the 10-s Markouts [bps] are reported, which are calculated as Midpoint after T+10s vs trade price (for more details, see section: Continuous Trading Markouts).

The distribution of passive fills is calculated for: DAX, MDAX, SDAX constituents. It considers only orders inserted and filled during current day's continuous trading phase and orders ahead at the time of order insert on the order's price level.

The distribution of passive fills of the participant (left bar) is benchmarked against the peer group (middle bar) and the market (right bar).

### **Reading The Chart**

- Around 19% of the Participant's fills were price setting orders, with a markout of -0.46, while more than 60% were
  at the BBO, with a markout of -1.0.
- Around **30**% of the participant's **Peer Group**'s fills were price setting orders, with a markout of -0.44, while around **55**% were at the BBO, with a markout of -0.61.

Counterparty Composition Continuous Trading



Insert Level

For each trade all trade legs are decomposed and assigned the corresponding Peer Group based on the participant(s) the trade was executed against.

For aggressive trades the decomposition of filled orders on the passive side is considered. For passive trades only the respective participant's notional that was executed against the aggressive trade is considered.

### Reading The Chart

- [49%] of the **Participant**'s traded notional were aggressive trades. Of which *57%*, *38%* and *5%* was traded against Broker, Proprietary and Retail Broker respectively.
- **[60%]** of the participant's **Peer Group**'s traded notional were passive trades. Of which 34%, 63% and 3% was traded against Broker, Proprietary and Retail Broker respectively.

# Counterparty Composition Auctions Auctions Equity All DAX MDAX SDAX OTHER

### Methodology

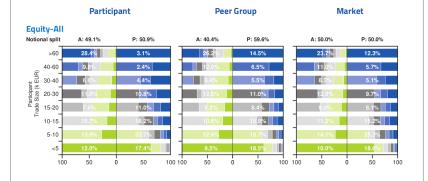
Auction counterparty composition figures represent the pro-rata of matched volume in the auction and as such they can be seen as market shares of the respective peer groups during the auction.

Auction breakdowns are only shown for the auction where the participant executed any traded volume.

### Reading The Chart

91%, 8%, and <1% of the total auction traded notional was executed by Broker, Proprietary and Retail Broker respectively for the **Closing Auction** on the **DAX** constituents.

### Trade Size



The y-axis represents the groupings of trade size buckets [x]. The grouping is done for both, the aggressive [A] and passive [P] side, where for the passive side we categorise according to the limit order size.

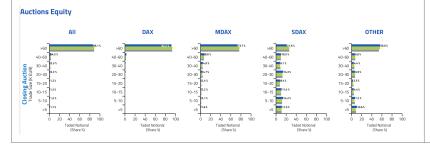
The color coded breakdowns provide an insight into the decomposition of the respective breakdown of matched notional by the same trade size bucket categorisation.

The centered percentage numbers on the bars indicate the relative traded notional in that bucket. E.g. 12.0% of all aggressive trade notional was executed within the traded notional bucket **<5k EUR** for the Participant.

### **Reading The Chart**

- The split in the horizontal bars indicates the relative counterparty trade size category notional that this trade size category[x] was matched with.
- For the aggressive [A] side this means the composition of limit order sizes (notional) that the aggressive trade in bucket [x] was matched with.
- For the passive [P] side this represents the composition of aggressive order sizes (notional) that the passive limit order according to bucket [x] was matched against.

Trade Size Auctions



The y-axis represents the groupings of trade size buckets [x] originating from the Participant, Peer Group and Market.

The 3 horizontal bars denote the relative share of overall traded notional to each [x] for *Participant, Peer Group* and *Market.* 

### **Reading The Chart**

For the **Closing Auction** across the **DAX** constituents, 92.2% of the participant's traded notional was executed through trades with size >60k EUR.

# **Glossary**

**Trading Notionals:** This defines the traded notional in EUR.

**Side:** Side corresponds to the side of the trade.

Trading Phase: Trading Phase is comprised of Continuous Trading, Trade-At-Close, Opening-, Intraday-, Volatiltiy- and Closing Auction.

A/P Share: Share of Aggressive and Passive trading notional of total trading notional under the respective **Trading Phase**.

**Rank:** The participant's rank among the peer group.

**Peer Group:** The pool of participants that are assigned to the participant's peer group, including the participant.

**Aggressive:** The side of the trade. Equal to the taker side. **Passive:** The side of the trade. Equal to the maker side.

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